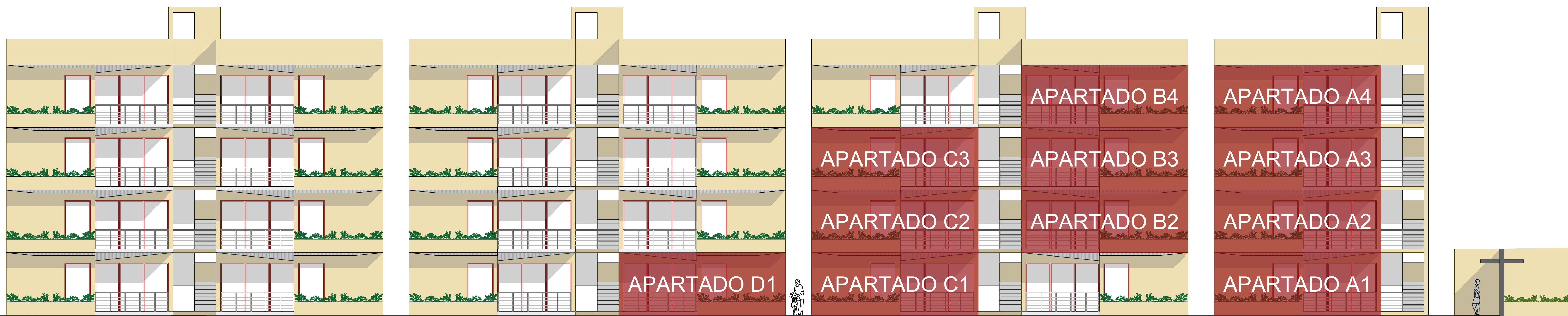




DISPONIBILIDAD BONANZA MAYO 2026