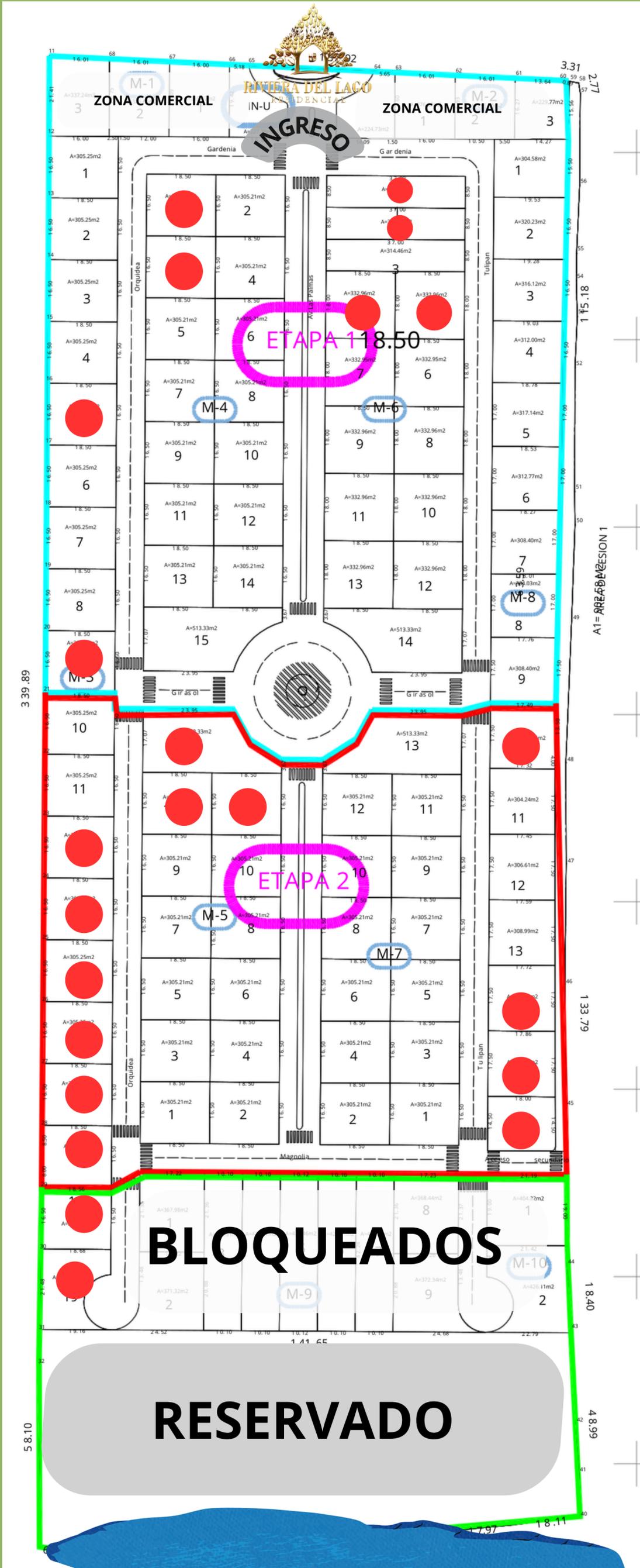




Calle



Sendero

Laguna