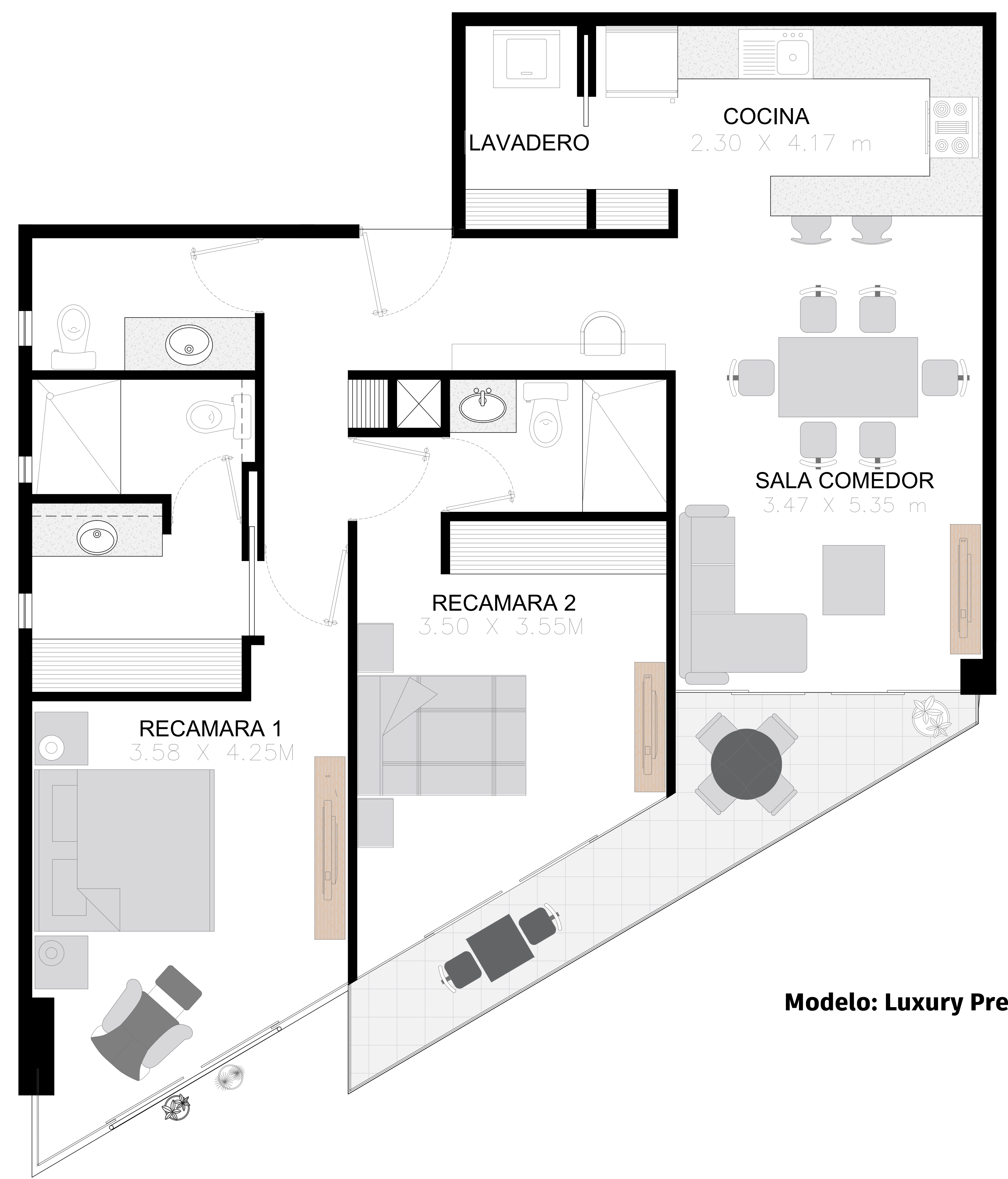




Northown



Modelo: Luxury Premium